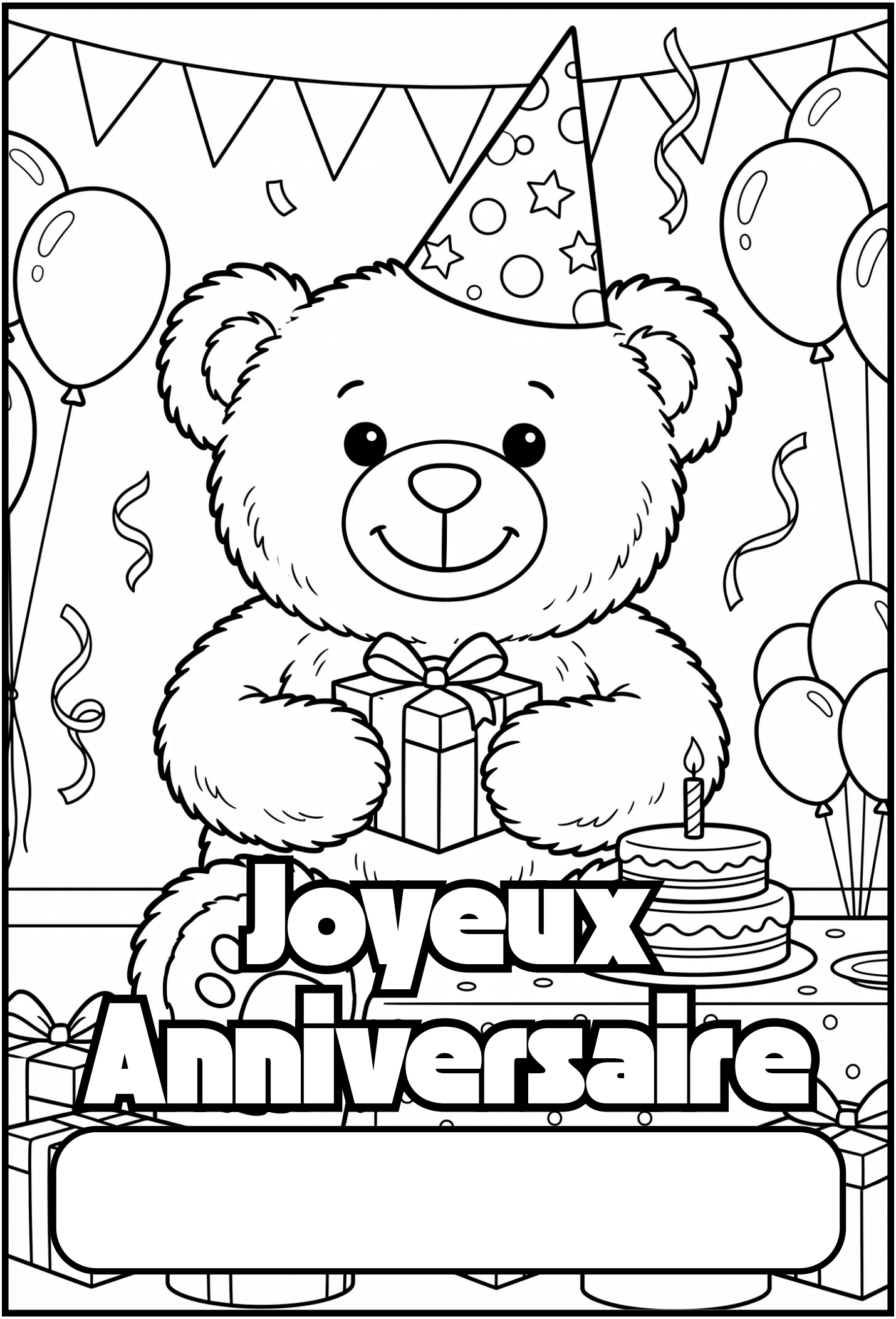

Joyeux
Anniversaire