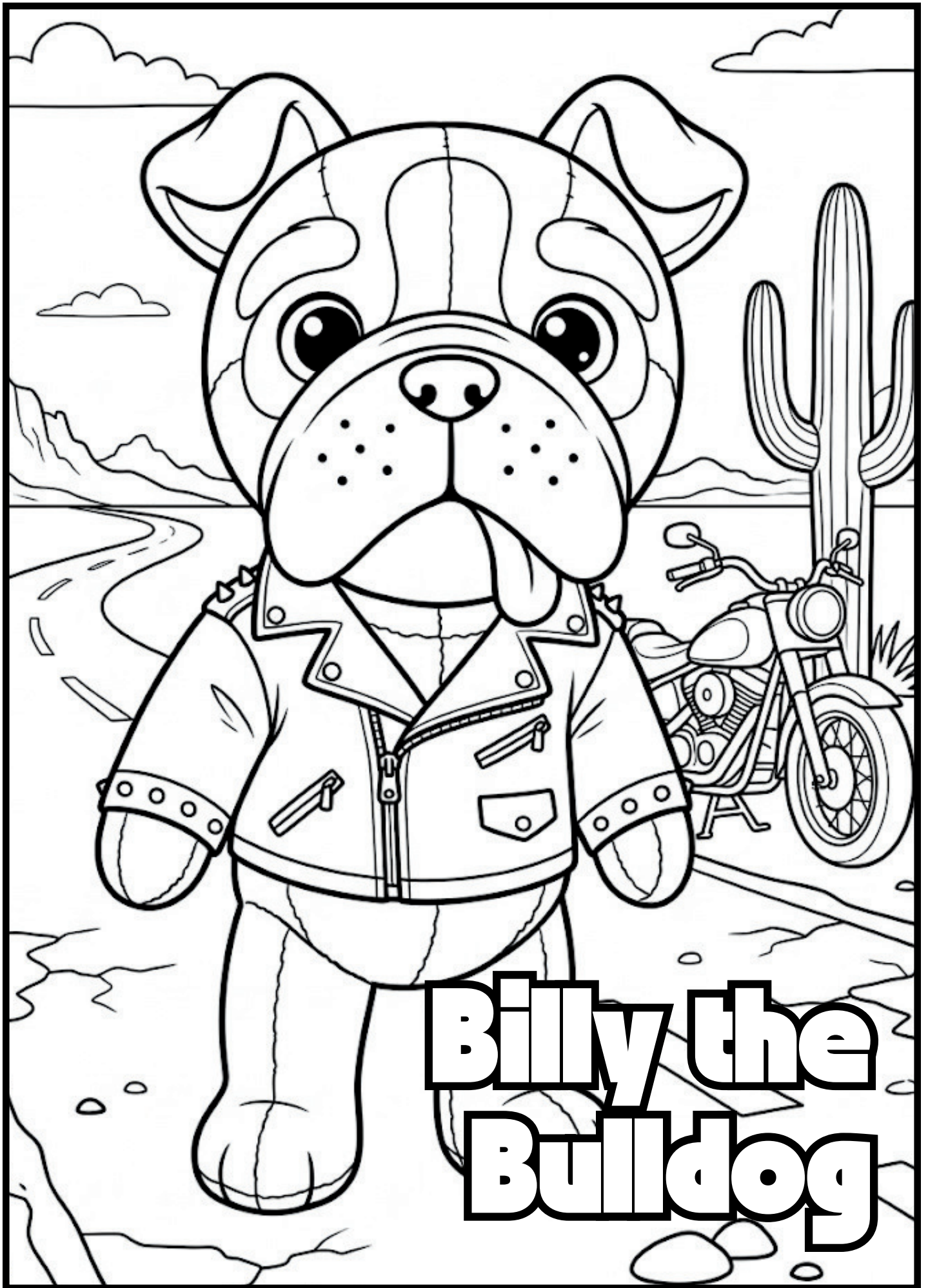




Billy the Bulldog

Full name:

Phone:

Email: